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TO: Prof. **Patricia Espiritu Halagao**, Ph.D.
University of Hawaii at Manoa
Honolulu, Hawaii

FR: Dr. FRED CORDOVA
Archivist and Founding President Emeritus
Filipino American National Historical Society

RE: FILIPINO AMERICAN HISTORICAL INSTRUCTION KIT
for use in preparation for the 15th annual observance of
FILIPINO AMERICAN HISTORY MONTH
in October 2006 under the sponsorship and direction of the
Filipino American National Historical Society

N.B.: contents subject to revision for more clarification

1) WHAT IS A FILIPINO AMERICAN?

A person of Filipino ancestry

(1) who is a citizen of the United States

(a) either by birth

(b) or by naturalization or

(2) who, although a Philippine national, is a permanent resident of the United States by virtue of being a registered alien, an immigrant ...

... a Pinoy.

2) WHAT IS THE FILIPINO AMERICAN HERITAGE?

Race, characteristics, culture and traditions with roots from the Philippines and passed on through socio-economic evolution with status and burdens to ensuing American-born generations and latter-day immigrant arrivals to make up a distinctive and unique Asian/Pacific American ethnic group of Filipino descent.

3) WHO ARE FILIPINO AMERICANS?

Within Filipino American communities is found a diversity based on regionalism, dialect, age, mixed parentages, generations, educational attainment, economic pursuits as well as varied cultural, political, philosophical and religious thoughts.

Pinoys are a diverse people ... immigrants - the Philippine-born First-Generation who include "old-timers," U.S. permanent residents since the 1920s, and "newtimers," whose ranks burgeoned since the 1965 Amendment to the Immigration Nationality Act of

1924 ... as well as the much-overlooked American-born Pinoys, who range from babies to great-grandparents down to the eighth generation hidden in communities such as in

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New Orleans 1_ / - especially those American-born Filipino Americans of mixed White, Indian, Mexican and other Latino, Black, other Asian and Pacific parentages.

4) WHAT IS THEIR HISTORICAL PRESENCE IN THE UNITED STATES?

The United States and the Philippines have shared a common heritage since 1763 when "Manilamen," Filipino crewmembers who deserted Spanish galleons in New Orleans, 2_ / founded the first of seven 18th century villages in the bayous of Louisiana to mark the First Permanent Settlement of Filipinos in the Continental U.S.

Historically, Filipino immigration to the United States is divided into four waves 3_ / with the initial arrival, documented as early as 1587.

FANHS researches document the Filipino presence in the Continental United States as early as October 18, 1587 when the Philippine-made galleon Nuestra Senora de Esperanza sent ashore a landing party, along with a "few Luzones Indios (Luzon Indians)" above the 39th parallel at Morro Bay, San Luis Obispo County, California.

4_ /5_ / There are recorded accounts of other landings and the presence of other Filipinos in California between the 16th and 19th centuries. 6_ /7_ /8_ /

The ties that bind the Philippines and America have been strengthened by more than 240 years of Philippine immigration since 1763, American birthrates, the period of U.S. colonization beginning in 1898, the tragedy of World War II in 1941-45 and mutually nurtured western traditions and values shared through today.

The four immigration waves are:

(1st Wave) - 1587/1763 to 1906 beginning in California/New Orleans;

(2nd Wave) - 1906 to 1935 beginning with Sakadas on December 20, 1906 in Hawaii thence more Pinoys in the Far West, Chicago and New York until the passage of the Tydings-McDuffie Law on May 1, 1934 and its effect in concurrence with the Philippine Legislature. 9_ /;

(3rd Wave) - 1945 to 1965 in post-World War II;

(4th Wave) - 1965 to the present as of the Amendment to the Immigration and Nationality Act of 1924 on October 3, 1965.

5) WHAT IS THEIR TOTAL POPULATION?

Filipino Americans constitute the largest ethnic group among Asian/Pacific Americans with some two and half million in the United States. The conservatively estimated figure of 2.5 million is based on three statistical factors:

(1) The undercount of the 2000 U.S. Census, totaling 1,850,314 – is just a slight higher than the 1990 U.S. Census. The 2000 census gives Filipinos an 18 per cent chunk out of the Asian Pacific American total, led by Chinese with 24 per cent or 2.4 million.

1990 showed only 1,406,770 out of a total 7.3 million U.S. residents of Asian heritage - despite the U.S. Report of the Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization Service which showed yearly immigration figures with fluctuating averages from 35,000 to 45,000 Filipino entries in the U.S. from 1981 to 1987 with ensuingly similar averages through the 1990s. The biggest discrepancy is that Filipinos of mixed parentage are not considered.

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(2) The 1980 U.S. census, listing the Filipino total at 774,640, and doubling in size to 1,406,770 for the 1990 U.S. Census as totals to be used as factors for subsequent estimates and to 1,850,314 for the 2000 U.S. Census.

Notably, the Philippines has been second only to Mexico in the total number of immigrants entering the U.S. annually since 1965 with the exception of those years immediately following the fall of South Vietnam to mark a heavy run on Southeast Asian refugees and immigrants.

(3) A third important factor is hidden in the nationwide vital statistics of Filipino American births and deaths, numbers which demographically cannot be documented. However, what can be taken into account is the notably high birth rate among Filipino Americans because of cultural and religious, the latter predominantly Catholic, traits.

6) WHERE ARE THEY LOCATED?

Traditionally in the Far West with large population concentrations in the rural and urban areas of the western states - California, Hawaii, Washington, Oregon and Alaska ... as well as in large urban areas of:

Colorado, Florida, Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Michigan, Nevada, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, Ohio, Texas, Virginia, Wisconsin.

More recently in other nontypical metropolitan areas like:

Anchorage, Albuquerque, Virginia Beach, Milwaukee, Springfield (Illinois), Huntsville, Washington (D.C.), St. Louis, Boston, Nashville, Houston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Detroit, Phoenix, Orlando, Boise.

7) WHAT CONTRIBUTIONS HAVE THEY MADE?

a) Initially agricultural, plantation, canning, maritime, custodial, domestic, hotel and food service labor.

b) Viable communities.

c) Distinguished military records in the U.S. Army, Navy and Coast Guard.

d) Major entries in medicine, nursing, performing arts and other professions.

e) Inventions such as the conceptual design of the Lunar Rover, the 747 pilot seat, patents in food research, color airbrush retouching in photography.

f) Cultural usages through Philippines folk dances such as the "tinikling," a dance with bamboo poles having been adapted for physical education usage, and other folk arts

as well as a few Philippine words adapted to English like “yo-yo,” “boondocks,” “googoos.”

8) WHO ARE THE 473 FILIPINO AMERICANS, HAVING IMPACTED THE AMERICAN SCENE IN THE 20th CENTURY INTO THE NEW MILLENNIUM OF THE 21st CENTURY?

World class multi-faceted pop artist and ethnomusicologist ELEANOR ACADEMIA
College of San Mateo Social Science Division dean ALBERT ACENA
Wallace, Calif., postmaster FRANK V. ACOBA +
Hawaii Supreme Court Justice SIMEON R. ACOBA Jr.
1997 Pulitzer Prize winner BYRON ACOHIDO with The Seattle Times
Jurist PETER ADUJA, Hawaii’s first Filipino American state representative
Baseball’s National League outfielder BENNY AGBAYANI with the 1998-2001 New
York Mets and 2002 Colorado Rockies
1999 Minority Business of the Year Award recipient VINCE AGBAYANI, construction
contractor
Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations director JOSHUA C.
AGSALUD
Lettuce strike leader LUIS AGUDO +
Editorial cartoonist DANI D’UMUK AGUILA
Astronomers EDWIN L. AGUIRRE and IMELDA B. JOSON, namesake to “Edwelda,”
Asteroid No. 6282
Bryn Mawr College physicist ALFONSO ALBANO
Comic book master ALFREDO ALCALA
Building construction head LITO ALCANTRA
Cookbook and folkdance author REYNALDO ALEJANDRO
California real property court victor CELESTINO T. ALFAFARA +
Wheelchair Athletic Association 1982 national gold medalist SERGIO (Skip) ALUNAN
JON AMORES (D.) of West Virginia Legislature’s House of Delegates
Civil rights legal executive ANGELO N. ANCHETA
apl.de.ap of hip-hop’s Blacked Eyed Peas
University of Washington vice president for minority affairs MYRON APILADO from
1990 to2001
Disney's "Lion King" animation by RUBEN AQUINO
Deputy director of insular affairs for the U.S. Department of the Interior FERDINAND
(Danny) ARANZA
Children's author and illustrator JOSE ARUEGO
Construction engineer JOHN ARZADON
Ohio State Senator STEVE AUSTRIA (R.)
World champion ice skater TAI BABILONIA 10_/
Anthropologist ALBERT BACDAYAN
Novelist and lecturer PETER BACHO

U.S. Agency for International Development senior policy advisor PAULA BAGASAO
 Anesthesiologist REUBEN BALAGOT
 Baseball's National League outfielder BOBBY BALCENA + with the 1956 Cincinnati
 Reds
 All-America swimmer JOSE BALMORES
 Jazz saxophonist GABRIEL (Gabe) BALTAZAR
 Johns Hopkins University cardiologist ROMULO F. BALTAZAR
 Delta Air Lines pilot GREGG BAMBO Jr.
 Semiconductor chip designer DIOSDADO (Dado) BANATAO
 Anti-toxic safety equipment inventor EFREN L. BANTUG
 Miss America 2001 ANGELA BARAQUIO
 Atlanta Ballet principal ballerina MANIYA BARREDO 11_
 Playwright JEANNE BARROGA
 Dr. TOBIN G. BARROZO, president of Metropolitan State University in St. Paul, Minn.
 Cartoonist, playwright and author LYNDA BARRY 12_
 Film and television actor DANTE BASCO
 Latin pianist and vocalist JOE BATAAN
 DAVE BAUTISTA aka BATISTA, 2005 World Wrestling Entertainment Champion.
 Bank executive NORMA RIEZA BENZON
 Professional golfer DAVID BERGANIO
 2002 World Body Surfing champion LELIT BIOLANGO-STEPHENS
 Monsignor FRED AL. BITANGA. of the Catholic Archdiocese of San Francisco
 Mail order bride and 1995 courtroom divorce plaintiff victim SUSANA BLACKWELL +
 Wilderness preservation advocate STERLING BOLIMA +
 U.S. Navy Captain RAQUEL CRUZ BONO, surgeon and commanding officer of
 Jacksonville, Fla., Navy Hospital
 Novelist, essayist CECILIA MANGUERRA BRAINARD
 Pioneer teacher and multicultural educator HELEN AGCAOILI SUMMERS BROWN
 2005 Pro Bowl's linebacker TEDY LACAP BRUSCHI of the 3-time Super Bowl
 champions New England Patriots since 1996
 Vice President of basketball operations of the WNBA's Seattle Storm and 1998-99
 general manager of the American Basketball League's Seattle Reign KAREN
 BRYANT
 Los Angeles' Queen of the 105th Rose Parade ERICA BETH BRYNES
 Former Alaska legislator THELMA GARCIA BUCHHOLDT
 Special assistant on domestic policy to President Bill Clinton IRENE BUENO
 U.S.S. Saginaw commander Navy Captain TEM E. BUGARIN
 1993 Illinois Artist of the Year WILLI BUHAY
 Federal commissioner on aging in President Bill Clinton's Administration ALICE
 BULOS
 Actor BURT BULOS
 Author CARLOS BULOSAN +
 Standup comic ANDY BUMATAI

Hawaii State Senate President ROBERT BUNDA
West Sacramento, Calif., Mayor CHRISTOPHER CABALDON
ANGEL CABALES, father of Philippine martial arts, eskrima, in the U.S.
Quantitative analyst AMADO CABEZAS
University of California at Los Angeles 1999-2000 All-America in the 200 freestyle and
medly relays and 1997 Junior National 200 back champion LeANNE CADAG
Medal of Honor winner JOSE CALUGAS +
AIG Hawaii Insurance president and chief executive officer ROBIN CAMPANIANO
Arabian show horse exhibitor JERRY CANDA
Associate Justice of the California Court of Appeals TANI GORRE
CANTIL-SAKAUYE
GLORIA CAOILI, federal commissioner on Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders in
President Bill Clinton's administration

Acupuncturist and National Football League's New York Giants team physician
and federal commissioner on Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders in
President George W. Bush's administration LUPO CARLOTA
Actress-singer TIA CARRERE of "50 most beautiful people in the world" for 1992 13_
House of Finance president ROLAND CASAMINA
World champion full-contact karate and kali expert GRACIELA CASILLAS
University of Washington assistant vice president for minority affairs MICHAEL
CASTILLANO
2001 Miss Illinois KRISTEN CASTILLO
Award-winning filmmaker and former Honolulu Star-Bulletin reporter STEPHANIE
CASTILLO
Travel agency chief executive officer MARYLES CASTO
1985 Miss Washington finalist and Miss America 3rd runnerup HONEY CASTRO
Folk dance doyenne INES CAYABAN, Hawaii's first Filipino American public health
nurse
Hawaii Governor BEN CAYETANO
1920 U.S. Olympian in track and field SALVADOR CEPEDA
BOBBY CHOUINARD, major league pitcher for the Arizona Diamondbacks via the
Oakland A's and Milwaukee Brewers
Laser surgeon THOMAS CHUA
TIME magazine assistant managing editor HOWARD CHUA-EOAN
Super heavyweight powerlifting world record-holder ANTHONY CLARK
Global money manager LILIA CALDERON CLEMENTE 14_/15_
Pennsylvania State Representative JEFF COLEMAN (R.)
Executive chef CRISTETA COMMERFORD, first woman to run the White House
kitchen
Nuclear physicist and space-based Antarctic explorer JOSEFINO CACAS COMISO
Oral historian/researcher DOROTHY LAIGO CORDOVA

Oahu division union head JOSE CORPUZ
 Tacoma City Manager RAY CORPUZ
 1994 National Christa McAuliffe Educators Awardee ARLENE M. COSTELLO
 2004 Olympic Gold, Silver and Bronze Medalist in swimming NATALIE COUGHLIN
 of
 University of California, Berkeley, 9-time NCAA champion and holder of 5
 world-records
 2001 U.S. Figure Skating champion JOAN CRISTOBAL
 Ohio State University engineering dean JOE CRUZ Jr.
 University of California at Santa Barbara Asian American Studies chair JON CRUZ
 Serial killer ANDREW CUNANAN +
 Martial arts movie actor MARK DACASCOS
 Orchestra leader BENNY DACOSCOS
 Singer SALLY DACOSCOS
 Boxing bantamweight contender SPEEDY DADO +
 Television news anchor DENISE DADOR
 U.S. Naval Academy varsity football captain and 1958 Cotton Bowl star RICHARD
 DAGAMPAT
 California's former Merced school superintendent RONALD DANGARAN
 Medal of Honor awardee RUDOLPH DAVILA
 TIM MAGNO DAYONOT, California's Community Services and Development director
 Washington State property rights winner PIO DeCANO + 16_
 Washington Award for Excellence in Education winner CESAR DeGRACIA
 White House and longtime personal chef to former U.S. President George H. and
 Barbara Bush ARIEL DeGUZMAN
 1970-84 Quinault Indian Nation and two-term National Congress of American Indians
 president JOE DELA CRUZ +
 Television actor JOEL DELA FUENTE in "Space Above and Beyond"
 Winner of the 1996 U.S. Golf Association Girls, 1996 Girls Junior Americas Cup,
 1999 U.S. Women's Amateur and 2000 Giant Eagle LPGA Classic DOROTHY
 DELASIN
 San Francisco Parks and Recreation superintendent RON DE LEON
 Seattle Councilman DAVID DELLA
 Snoqualmie Indian tribal chairman ANDY DE LOS ANGELES
 2001 Cheerleaders of America national cheer and dance champion JACQUELINE DE
 LOS SANTOS
 Blues and rhythm & blues singer "SUGAR PIE" (Umpeylia Marsena Balinton)
 DeSANTO
 JOSE DE VEGA + as "Chino" in the Broadway stage musical and Academy Award-
 winning movie, "West Side Story"
 San Francisco art collector FEDERICO DE VERA
 California State University at Northridge Asian American Studies chair ENRIQUE
 DELA CRUZ

Movie producer DEAN DEVLIN of "Stargate," "Independence Day," "Godzilla"
 Brigadier General WILLIAM L. DIANGSON of the California Army National Guard
 Defense industrialist VELLE DIETRICH-HALL
 Urologist researcher ANANIAS DIOKNO
 Alaskero, asparagus cutter, Philippine diplomat, editor/publisher JUAN C. (Johnny)
 DIONISIO Jr. +
 Tool designer JOSEPH A. DIZON
 Fitness model DEBBIE DOBBINS +
 Welterweight boxing champion contender BERNARD (Big Duke) DOCUSEN
 New Hampshire State Representative BALDWIN (Dom) DOMINGO (D.)
 Alaska cannery workers rights activist NEMESIO DOMINGO Jr.
 Anti-martial law activist and 1981 murder victim SILME DOMINGO +
 U.S. Olympic two-time diving gold medalist VICKI MANALO DRAVES
 Hospital personnel management and human resource development authority FLORENCE
 RICE DULDULAO
 Connecticut Superior Court Judge NINA CARREON ELGO
 1987 Jefferson Award winner SHIRLEY ENEBRAD
 Jazz pianist BOBBY ENRIQUEZ +
 U.S. Senator JOHN ENSIGN (D) of Nevada
 Philippine News founding editor and publisher emeritus ALEX ESCLAMADO
 3-Term Guam Senator ERNESTO M. ESPALDON
 Researcher-historian MARINA ESTRELLA ESPINA
 LUISITO ESPINOSA, Philippine 1989 World Boxing Association bantamweight and
 1995 World Boxing Council featherweight champion now of Daly City, Calif.
 Patent lawyer NOEMI ESPINOSA
 Meteorologist MARIANO ESTOQUE
 Monterey Bay ubiquitous ALEX DeLEON FABROS +
 Carson, Calif., Mayor PETE FAJARDO
 1947 Medal of Freedom awardee and Coast Guard Smith Building namesake
 FLORENCE EBERSOLE SMITH FINCH
 Drive-inn entrepreneur EDDIE FLORES Jr.
 Father of America's No. 1 toy, the yo-yo, PEDRO FLORES +
 1999 North Seattle Community College acting president ROY FLORES
 U.S. Department of Energy nuclear chemist and underground nuclear radioactive gases
 tester JAMES E. FONTANILLA
 Literary critic LUIS FRANCIA
 1998 Boys & Girls Clubs of America "Youth of the Year" LIBERTY FRANKLIN
 Columbia TriStar's Home Video division senior vice president of worldwide publicity
 FRITZ FRIEDMAN
 Insurance cost containment services chief executive officer VICTORIA RODRIGUEZ
 FULLERTON
 National Football League All-Pro ROMAN GABRIEL
 1935 World flyweight boxing champion BENJAMIN (Small Montana) GAN

U.S. Army Chief of Security Col. MANOLITO M. GARABATO
 1939 World middleweight boxing champion CEFERINO GARCIA +
 Cardiac surgeon JORGE GARCIA
 Newsweek general editor TITA DIOSA GILLESPIE
 Heart surgeon JORGE GARCIA
 1999 National Poetry series awardee J. EUGENE GLORIA of Holyoke Community
 College in Massachusetts
 String bassist VINCE GOMEZ
 Fashion model FERDINAND B. GONZALES
 Novelist N.V.M. GONZALEZ +
 Research scientist on cure of leukemia MERCEDES GORRE
 FLAVIANO GUERRERO of the Federal Bureau of Investigation
 Television news and National Public Radio reporter and syndicated columnist EMIL
 GUILLERMO
 TESSIE GUILLERMO, federal commissioner on Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders
 in President Bill Clinton's administration
 Mayor MICHAEL P. GUINGONA of Daly City, California
 National Book Award nominee JESSICA TARAHATA HAGEDORN 17_
 MARIA LUISA MABILANGAN HALEY, director of the Export-Import Bank of the
 U.S. and former special assistant to President Bill Clinton and associate director
 of presidential personnel in the Clinton administration

1992, 2001 Grammy Award-winning heavy metal band Metallica's guitarist KIRK
 HAMMETT
 Actress, producer, writer, director, television host SUMI SEVILLA HARU
 Academic publisher PROSPERO HERNANDEZ
 Mixed-media master painter GARY HOSTALLERO
 Hip hop hitmaker CHAD HUGO of the Neptunes, 100 Hit Wonder
 Skokomish Indian Tribal Council chair DENNY HURTADO
 Jazz drummer SUSIE IBARRA
 1928 U.S. Olympic breaststroke gold medalist J. IDELFONSO
 New York's Metropolitan Museum of Art painter VENANCIO (V.C.) IGARTA +
 World renown Latin balladeer ENRIQUE IGLESIAS
 Digital and interactive production artist JOEL IGNACIO
 Murder victim of white male rage postal worker JOSEPH ILETO +
 Hard rock grunge bassist MIKE INEZ
 Dr. EUSEBIO (Bing) INOCENCIO, former president of Los Angeles Pierce College and
 now president of American InterContinental University in Los Angeles
 Martial arts master DAN INOSANTO
 United Farm Workers of America co-founder LARRY ITLIONG + 18_
 Modern dance choreographer KRISTIN JACKSON
 Washington State, King County then San Francisco City-County department head
 PETER M. JAMERO

Jazz saxophonist DEAN JAMES
 Pioneering Asian war bride RUFINA CLEMENTE JENKINS +
 Market researcher JOSEPHINE S. JIMENEZ
 World super-heavyweight arm-wrestling champion KEITH D. JONES 19_
 Art restoration conservator EPHRAIM JOSE
 2001 Miss New Jersey JEANNETTE B. JOSUE
 JORGE P. JULIANO, mycologist on mushroom strain selection and development
 Mindanao gong master guru DANILO KALANDUYAN
 ARCELI KEH, 63-year-old mother of baby girl 20_
 Hawaii Speaker of the House of Representatives DANIEL KIHANO
 Purdue University engineering head SEVERINO L. KOH
 1997 Isadora Duncan Dance Award for Choreography winner ENRICO LABAYEN
 Longshoremen's union leader RICARDO LABEZ
 Woodworker VICENTE LABRADOR
 Philippine veterans lobbyist ERIC LACHICA
 Washington's Pierce County medical examiner EMMANUEL LACSINA
 Oakland television bureau chief LLOYD LaCUESTA
 Telecommunications services legal specialist DEBRA LAGAPA
 San Francisco's "Forbidden City" dancer CARUSO (Tony Wing) LAGRIMAS
 Design awardee CLEMENTE LAGUNDIMAO Jr.
 Union City, Calif., postmaster AL LAIGO
 Painter, muralist, professor VAL LAIGO +
 Union labor executive EDDIE LAPA
 Combat escrima developer RENE LATOSA
 Boston Pops Orchestra flute soloist ILDEFONSO LAURON
 TLC Beatrice chief executive officer and board chair LOIDA NICOLAS LEWIS
 Fashion designer MONIQUE LHUILLIER
 Concert pianist CECILE LICAD
 Lacey, Wash., former Mayor GENE CANQUE LIDDEL
 University of California at Berkeley student regent DEXTER LIGOT-GORDON
 Hawaii diocesan chancellor Maryknoll Sister GRACE DOROTHY LIM
 Asian Reporter publisher JAIME LIM
 San Diego Superior Court Judge LILLIAN LIM
 Data processing author PACIFICO LIM
 2004 Miss District of Columbia THERESE LIZARDO
 Skratch DJing champion MANUEL LLANES aka DJ STREAK
 New Jersey inventor MARC LOINAZ, maker of the one-chip video camera
 Cutting-edge artist MICHELLE LOPEZ
 Hawaii educator and the 1960 Olympics' Thailand basketball coach DOMINGO LOS
 BANOS
 General Foods biochemist JOAQUIN LUGAY
 California Community Foundation executive JOSEPH M. LUMARDA
 Actress BARBARA LUNA

Visual communicator LINDA MABALOT +
Art museum photographer PAUL MACAPIA
National gold medal-winning chef DAVID MADAYAG
Radiologist MANUEL A. MADAYAG, inventor of the Madayag Needle to percutaneous
aspiration biopsy of tumors
RYAN MADAYAG, National Football League's Seattle Seahawk development
coordinator
Kauai County, Hawaii, Mayor EDUARDO MALAPIT
Conservative syndicated op/ed columnist MICHELLE MALKIN
Milpitas, Calif., Mayor HENRY MANAYAN
Opera singer EVELYN MANDAC
Metallurgist PAT L. MANGONON Jr.
Monterey Park, Calif., Mayor G. MONTY MANIBOG
Delta Air Lines pilot GREG MANGLICMOT
Pioneering wrestler PANTALEON MANLAPIG +
Pioneering labor organizer PABLO MANLAPIT +
Hercules, Calif., Mayor EDUARDO MANUEL
Actor and comedian ALEC MAPA
RENE MAPUA, New York deputy financial director under Mayor Giuliani
Wall Street author GENE MARCIAL
U.S. Navy Rear Admiral ELEANOR CONCEPCION (Connie) MARIANO, personal
physician of President Bill Clinton
1950 World flyweight boxing champion SALVADOR (Little Dado) MARINO +
2005 Milken National Educator awardee DONNA LIM MARSHALL, Seattle public high
school principal
U.S. Marshals Service director JOHN MARSHALL
U.S. Senate lawyer THURGOOD MARSHALL Jr., director of legislative affairs in the
Office of Vice President Al Gore, assistant to President Bill Clinton and secretary
of the Cabinet
World class beach and indoor volleyball player and 1988 U.S. Olympian LIZ
MASAKAYAN
City of Seattle auditor NORA MASTERS
San Francisco's first Filipino American elementary school principal JULITA
TAMONDON McLEOD +
TNN Music City News Country Awards' 1998 and 1999 Entertainer of the Year NEAL
McCOY
San Francisco Bay casino owner RENE MEDINA
Empowerment lobbyist JON MELEGRITO
Laser surgeon ROLANDO MENDIOLA
Korean War Medal of Honor awardee LeROY A. MENDONCA
National Campaign for Freedom of Expression executive director DAVID MENDOZA
Marine contractor ROMERO MENDOZA
Hawaii Supreme Court Justice BENJAMIN MENOR +

2004 Pulitzer Prize winner CHERYL DIAZ MEYER, senior staff photographer for the
 Dallas Morning News
 South Carolina's VANESSA MINNILLO, 1998 Miss Teen USA
 Special services educator JAMES MISAJON, Oahu prison volunteer chaplain
 Sea World animal trainer DANNY MODELO
 Fraternal organization founder HILARIO CAMINO MONCADO +
 1997 Miss Washington MONTA MONIQUE
 Television newcomer-actor PAOLO MONTALBAN
 Las Vegas musical director MIKE MONTANO
 Seattle Indian Center executive director CAMILLE MONZON
 Seattle city comptroller RUFINO MORALEJA
 Social worker ROYAL MORALES +
 University of Washington Student Regent DARLENE MORTEL
 Las Vegas, Nev., District Court Judge CHERYL B. MOSS
 Oklahoma State University's 2001 National Collegiate Athletic Association wrestling
 champion MARK MUNOZ
 National Women's Political Caucus chair IRENE NATIVIDAD
 Fashion executive JOSIE CRUZ NATORI 21_/22_
 Stand-up comedian REX NAVARETTE
 Color photography air brush retouching originator TED NAVARRO
 Rock superstar PRINCE (Nelson) 23_
 White House Navy steward BAYANI NELVIS in the President Bill Clinton
 administration 24_
 President Reagan's anesthesiologist HONORATO F. NICODEMUS
 Oakland "drug czar" MICHAEL NISPEROS
 Stockton, Calif., City Councilwoman and 2001 Vice Mayor GLORIA CARIDO
 NOMURA
 Television lifestyle co-anchor MALOU NUBLA
 Jazz pianist JOSEPH (Flip) NUNEZ +
 Los Angeles Municipal Court Judge MARION LACADIA OBERA
 Master painter MANUEL OCAMPO 25_
 Wrestling's 1998 U.S. High School Girls champion and Junior Women's National
 champion OLIVIA OCAMPO
 GLORIA MEGINO OCHOA of the Santa Barbara County Board of Supervisors
 NCAA Division 1 softball All-America KIM ORDONA OGEE of the University of
 Nebraska
 Seattle Central Community College continuing and professional education dean
 A. BARRETTO OGILVIE
 Conotoxin researcher BALDOMERO M. OLIVERA of the University of Utah
 Movies' "Super Fly" RON O'NEAL
 Whitney Museum of American Art exhibitor ALFONSO OSSORIO
 World powerlifting champion JEANNA PACYGA
 Karate's National Black Belt League 1991 North American overall champion RUDY

PADUA

1997 University of Washington President's Medalist as top graduating senior out of 6,347

BEN JULIAN PALANCA

University of Wisconsin molecular biologist GRACE PANGANIBAN

Artistic director and choreographer ALLELUIA PANIS

American Women's Medical Association president and pediatric neurologist LILLIAN

GONZALEZ PARDO

1990 City College of San Francisco interim president/provost and 1995 acting chancellor

JUANITA PASCUAL

Resin products patent-holder MERLYN PASION

MONA PASQUIL, special assistant to President Bill Clinton for political affairs
in the western region

JAMES PATENTA, mechanical, structural, electronic design draftsman

Fusion jazz saxophonist MICHAEL PAULO

Stage actress JENNIFER PAZ

Movie actor ROBERT PAZ

U.S. Deputy Assistant Secretary of the Navy in the Jimmy Carter administration

WILLIAM M. PAZ

High-technology litigation expert JEAN MARIE REYES PECHETTE

Television actress NIA PEEPLES 26_ /

Writer OSCAR PENARANDA

Hawaii State Representative DAVID PENDLETON, Republican House Minority Leader

International fishing champion PACIFICO PEREA

Cutting-edge digitalized video artist PAUL PFEIFFER

Actor LOU DIAMOND PHILLIPS 27_ / 28_ /

American boxing flyweight champion "Cyclone" BENNY PILAR

San Francisco Chronicle reporter BENJAMIN PIMENTEL

Virgin Islands Commissioner of Health JOSE F. POBLETE

Northern Illinois University historian BARBARA POSADAS

1992-93 University of California at Los Angeles student body president MARK PULIDO

1994 U.S. Olympic and 1997 U.S. national champion dance skater ELIZABETH

PUNSALAN of the U.S. Figure Skating Hall of Fame

Springfield rifle special bullet ejector inventor LEON PUNSALAN +

San Francisco Municipal Court Judge RONALD QUIDACHAY

CNN White House correspondent ELAINE QUIJANO

Yo-yo artist JOSE RADOVAN

Philippinologist and Guggenheim Fellow VICENTE RAFAEL

Hawaii Supreme Court Justice MARIO RAMIL

Singer LARRY RAMOS of the Associations

Tagalog scholar TERESITA RAMOS

Longshoremen's and warehousemen's union president ANTONIO RANIA +

Los Angeles Municipal Court Judge MEL (Red) RECANA

Cinematographer BEN RESELLA
 Engineer-inventor EUGENE RESOS +
 Television-radio producer/director FAUSTINO RESPICIO
 Fortified peanut butter with vitamin A food scientist ANNA RESURRECCION
 2005 American Academy of Poets' James Laughlin Award winner
 BARBARA JANE REYES
 National tae kwan do champion and black belt Hall of Famer ERNIE REYES Sr. 29_
 Television actor and martial arts expert ERNIE REYES Jr. 30_
 1990 Spot News Pulitzer Prize-winning news photographer GARY REYES with the
 Oakland Tribune
 Nantucket Lightship Basket maker JOSE FORMOSO REYES + 31_
 2001 Presidential Rank Meritorious Award by President George W. Bush to LUANA
 REYES +
 Horticulturalist RIZANINO REYES
 Architect GREG ROJA, designer of Portland, Ore., Transit Mall, Seattle Freeway
 Park, Flint, Mich., Riverbank Park, Manila U.S. Embassy staff housing,
 San Bruno, Calif., BART station
 Bergenfield, N.J., Mayor ROBERT RIVAS
 National Football League linebacker RON RIVERA of the 1983-91 Chicago Bears
 Florida State University star quarterback CHRIS RIX with 24-10 won-lost record in
 34 starts
 U.S. Olympic soccer 1996 gold medalist TIFFANY ROBERTS
 Poet AL ROBLES
 Photojournalist RICK ROCAMORA
 San Francisco Community College Board trustee president RODEL RODIS, 1989-90
 San Francisco Public Utilities Commission president
 Jewelry designer GUENEVERE RODRIGUEZ
 Scholar and salmon cannery union leader TRINIDAD ROJO +
 Anti-miscegenationist SALVADOR ROLDAN +
 Seattle SuperSonics Dance Team's TINA ROMPON
 Psychologist, author MARIA PRIMITIVA PAZ ROOT
 Record label entrepreneur professional 1998 National KORMANN ROQUE

 2004 LPGA Chick-Fil-A Charity winner, JENNIFER ROSALES of University of
 Southern California and 1998 National Collegiate Golf Collegiate Athletic
 Association Division 1 champion
 Short Story writer and novelist NINOTCHKA ROSCA
 Alvin Ailey, American Dance Theater, principal dancer ELIZABETH ROXAS
 American Express International Banking vice chair SIXTO K. ROXAS
 National Elementary school chess champion ROY RUNAS
 International stage star LEA SALONGA
 Banker, importer-exporter MODESTO SALVE
 1980 U.S. Bartenders Guild grand champion CEASAR SANDOVAL

California State Department of Corporations supervisory counsel JOE SAN FELIPE
Lunar Rover conceptual designer ED SAN JUAN +
Washington State University Comparative American Cultures chair E. SAN JUAN Jr.
Lathrop, Calif., Mayor APOLINAR SANGALAN
Delano, Calif., Mayor TESS SANTIAGO
BENJAMIN SANTOS, 1961 designer of the 1961 Buick Rivera and 1971 Bay Area
Rapid Transit (BART) vehicle
Award-winning author BIENVENIDO SANTOS +
Community activist BOB SANTOS, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban
Development Secretary's Representative in Region X during President Bill
Clinton's administration
Los Angeles Superior Court Judge CESAR SARMIENTO
U.S. Olympic volleyball 1988 gold medalist and 1992 bronze medalist ERIC SATO
U.S. Olympic volleyball gold medal-winning assistant coach GARY SATO
U.S. Olympic volleyball 1992 bronze medalist LIANE SATO
Television sitcom and movie actor ROB SCHNEIDER
U.S. Congressman ROBERT CORTEZ (Bobby) SCOTT, [D], of Virginia
University of Washington police chief ROGER SERRA
1976-1991 Seattle City Councilwoman DOLORES ESTIGOY SIBONGA
EDUARDO SICANGO, Ringling Bros. and Barnum and Bailey's 129th circus edition
set designer
Winner of the 1954 Hearst Newspapers' Tournament of Orators MIKE SIGUENZA
Muralist ELISEO ART SILVA
Florida International University founding nursing dean LINDA AGUSTIN SIMUNEK
Baseball's National League second baseman JOHN SIPIN with the 1976 St. Louis
Cardinals and the 1969 San Diego Padres
Catholic Auxiliary Bishop OSCAR AZARCON SOLIS of Los Angeles
Cartoonist and painter EDGAR SOLLER +
U.S. Army Lieutenant General EDWARD SORIANO
1999 Miss Mississippi HEATHER SORIANO
1994 Rodney King trial's jury forewoman ESTER SORIANO-HEWITT
Miami Heat assistant coach ERIC SPOSELSTRA of the National Basketball Association
ARTHUR SUGITAN, corporate executive in business administration, financial planning
and management, systems analysis, capital projects and human resources
9/11 World Trade Center paramedic attack victim DAVID MARC SULLINS
Peace Corps associate director of management STANLEY SUYAT +
Wavescape artist ROY GONZALEZ TABORA
Master diamond cutter B.J. TADENA
Geneticist in brain research DANILO E. TAGLE
U.S. Army Brigadier General ANTONIO TAGUBA
Children's car seat pillow inventor MARGIE TALAUGON
New Jersey Supreme Court Justice PATRICIA MEDINA TALBERT
National Football League's Washington Redskins cheerleader captain HEDY LYNN

TAMONDONG

Washington State University communications chair ALEXIS TAN
San Francisco overseer of building permits MARIA GRACIA TAN-BANICO
Seattle's first high school principal ANDRES TANGALAN
Broadway theater dancer ROBERT TATADA
VICTOR TAYAO in internet technology
Sugar technologist and horticultural journalist FORTUNATO TEHO
Health planner CORA TELLEZ
RICHARD TENAZA, professor and scientist in biological sciences and natural history,
especially endemic primates
Seattle University nursing dean LUTH TENORIO
Aerospace engineer ROGER TESORO
1997 Pulitzer Prize winner ALEX TIZON with The Seattle Times
Murder victim of nativist hatred towards Filipinos fieldworker FERMIN TOBERA +
Ophthalmologist FELIPE TOLENTINO
Honolulu television news anchor EMME TOMIMBANG
Actress TAMLYN TOMITA of "50 most beautiful people in the world" for 1991
32 / 33 /
Universities of Michigan and Southern California men's assistant basketball coach
KURTIS TOWNSEND
National Basketball Association guard RAYMOND TOWNSEND with the 1987-88
Golden State Warriors
JASMINE TRIAS, 3rd runnerup in TV's 2004 "American Idol"
Ethnomusicologist RICARDO TRIMILLOS
Yoyo trailblazer FRED URIAN
DAVID VALDERRAMA (D.) of Maryland Legislature's House of Delegates
Volunteer community organizer RAFAELA VALENTIN
CAMILLE VELASCO, one of 12 TV's 2004 "American Idol" finalists
Farm labor organizer PETE VELASCO +
Delano, Calif., Mayor LEONARD VELASCO
Washington State Representative VELMA VELORIA (D.)
Aerospace senior design engineer ANGEL VENTURA
Migrant worker labor leader PHILIP VERA CRUZ +
Account executive TANCREDO R. VERZOSA, bias case winner over Merrill Lynch,
Pierce, Fenner and Smith 34 /
Folk dance choreographer AURELIA VIERNES
Painter CARLOS VILLA
American literature premier short story writer JOSE GARCIA VILLA +
1923 World flyweight boxing champion PANCHO (Francisco Guilledo) VILLA +
Kali/eskrima grand master FLORO VILLABRILLE
Television variety show host VENNY VILLAPANDO
Jazz artist PRIMO (Kim) VILLARRUZ
1999 World light flyweight weight boxing champion and 2000 U.S. Olympic boxer

BRIAN VILORIA

1987 Rape-mutilization victim MARY BELLE VINCENT 35_ /

Kodiak, Alaska, deputy mayor JESSE VIZCOCHO

National Basketball Association's JIM WASHINGTON with St. Louis, Chicago,
Philadelphia and Atlanta

Native American leader BERNIE WHITEBEAR +

Movie producer MARSHA GARCES WILLIAMS

Singer PAULINE WILSON

Hawaii first Filipino American woman doctor CAROLINA DIZON WONG

2005-06 University of California at Los Angeles student body president JENNY

PUNSALAN WOOD

Bataan Magazine editor and publisher DIOSDADO YAP

NBC Radio personality VINCENT YERRO +

Filipinas magazine publisher MONA LISA YUCHENGCO

Seattle Police Major ROMERO YUMUL +

Amateur Athletic Union 1991 Bodybuilder of the Year BYRON LOPEZ ZAMBOANGA

Tsimshian/Haida wood carver AL ZANTUA

U.S. Department of Interior Assistant Secretary in the Carter administration ALBERT
ZAPANTA

compiled from FANHS' National Pinoy Archives

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